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- (71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): THE REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA [US/US]; 1111 Franklin Street, Twelfth Floor, Oakland, CA 94607-5200 (US).
- (72) Inventors; and
- (75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only):

- (74) Agents: SHUSTER, Michael, J. et al.; Fenwick & West LLP, Silicon Valley Center, 801 California Street, Mountain View, CA 94041 (US).
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(72) Inventors; and (75) Inventors (Applicants (for US only): GUO, Bing [CN/US]: 776 Laugenour Drive, Woodland, CA 95776 (US). KENNEDY, Ian, M. [US/US]: 2754 Eel Place, Davis, CA 95616 (US). DOSEV, Dosl [BG/US]: 1805 Anderson Road #53, Davis, CA 95616 (US). MELNIKOV, Darlna [US/US]: 5929 Shirley Avenue, Carmichael, CA 95608 (US). NICHKOVA, Mikaela [BG/US]: 1050 Lake Blvd., Ap.32, Davis, CA 95616 (US).

(54) Title: METHODS FOR PREPARING AND FUNCTIONALIZING NANOPARTICLES

(57) Abstract: Fluorescent or phosphorescent nanoparticles, fluorescent or phosphorescent magnetic nanoparticles, combustion-based methods for their synthesis, and methods to flanctionalize them are described. The methods provided by the invention are simplified, efficient and cost effective as compared to prior art methods. The resulting fluorescent or phosphorescent nanoparticles have reduced tendancy toward aggregation, and diminished need for postmanufacturing processing steps. The particles may be simplified, efficient and cost effective as compared to prior art methods. The resulting fluorescent or phosphorescent nanoparticles have reduced tendancy toward aggregation, and diminished need for postmanufacturing processing steps. The particles may be manufactured with combinations of lanthanides so as to absorb and emit light over a variety of wavelengths.